Proportion of SOE Pensioners

1) Males

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Proportion of SOE Pensioners in 2000
2) Females

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Proportion of SOE Workers in 2000

1) Males

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Proportion of SOE Workers in 2000

2) Females

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Figure 5

Early Retirement in 2000
1) Males

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Early Retirement in 2000
2) Females

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Age Profile of Monthly Pension Benefits (DEC 2000)

1) Males

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Age Profile of Monthly Pension Benefits (DEC 2000)

2) Females

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Distribution of Monthly Pension Benefits (DEC 2000)

1) Males (Total)

Mean: 475 yuan
Median: 448 yuan
CV: 35.3%

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Distribution of Monthly Pension Benefits (DEC 2000)

2) Females (Total)

Mean: 392 yuan
Median: 410 yuan
CV: 23.5%

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Figure 11: Age Profile of Monthly Wages (DEC 2000)  
1) Males

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Figure 12

Age Profile of Monthly Wages (DEC 2000) 2) Females

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Distribution of Monthly Wages (DEC 2000)

1) Males (Total)

Mean: 583 yuan
Median: 430 yuan
CV: 55.0%

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)

Mean: 500 yuan
Median: 420 yuan
CV: 44.4%
1) Males (Age: 60-64)

- Mean: 464 yuan
- Median: 448 yuan
- CV: 20.8%

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Distribution of Monthly Pension Benefits (DEC 2000)

2) Females (Age: 55-59)

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Distribution of Monthly Wages (DEC 2000)

1) Males (Age: 50-54)

Mean: 620 yuan
Median: 455 yuan
CV: 55.7%

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Distribution of Monthly Wages (DEC 2000)

2) Females (Age: 40-44)

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Replacement Rate (RR) in 2000

Notes: RR=Benefits (age of 60-64)/Wages (age of 50-54) for males
       RR=Benefits (age of 55-59)/Wages (age of 40-44) for females

Source: Ding-Takayama (2003)
Figure 20

Distribution of Household Saving Rate in 1995

Overall Saving Rate = 1.71%

Source: The 1995 FIES
Saving Rate in the PRC Economy

Note: Saving Rate = 1 - (Final Consumption) / GDP

Source: Dr. Ding's own calculation from China Economic Yearbook
Figure 22: Distribution of Monetary Asset Holdings for the Elderly (Age of 55+) in 1995

Source: The 1995 FIES

Mean: 12,842 yuan
Median: 6,000 yuan
CV: 227%
Distribution of Wealth/Income Ratio in 1995

The Overall Ratio = 71.7%

Note: Wealth = Gross Monetary Assets
Source: The 1995 FIES
The Swedish Pension System

- **Guarantee**: Benefits (krona) increase linearly with earnings up to a certain point.
- **Earnings-related Pension**: Beyond the Guarantee, benefits are a percentage of earnings, capped at a certain level.

Earnings (krona): 0, 42,000, 100,000
Benefits (krona): 0, 42,000, 100,000, 140,000