

ある条件の付いた五次行列式

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三次の行列群

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_1^2 + x_4^2 - x_7^2 = x_2^2 + x_5^2 - x_8^2 = x_9^2 - x_3^2 - x_6^2 \neq 0 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 & x_1x_2 + x_4x_5 = x_7x_8, \quad x_1x_3 + x_4x_6 = x_7x_9, \quad x_2x_3 + \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 & x_5x_6 = x_8x_9 \end{array} \right)$$

の条件

$$F \equiv x_1^2 + x_4^2 - x_7^2 - (x_9^2 - x_3^2 - x_6^2) = 0$$

$$G \equiv x_2^2 + x_5^2 - x_8^2 - (x_9^2 - x_3^2 - x_6^2) = 0$$

$$H \equiv x_1x_2 + x_3x_5 - x_7x_8 = 0$$

$$I \equiv x_1x_3 + x_4x_6 - x_7x_9 = 0$$

$$J \equiv x_2x_3 + x_5x_6 - x_8x_9 = 0$$

より得られる五次の行列式, 例えば

$$\begin{vmatrix} F_x & G_x & H_x & I_x & J_x \\ F_x & G_x & H_x & I_x & J_x \\ F_x & G_x & H_x & I_x & J_x \\ F_x & G_x & H_x & I_x & J_x \\ F_x & G_x & H_x & I_x & J_x \end{vmatrix}$$

の変数を入れ変えたものを列挙すると次の様になる。行列式の横に書かれた最初の多項式は行列式そのままの値であり、次に書かれたものは、行列群の条件から得られる

$$x_1^2 + x_2^2 - x_3^2 = x_4^2 + x_5^2 - x_6^2 = x_9^2 - x_7^2 - x_8^2$$

$$x_1x_4 + x_2x_5 = x_3x_6, \quad x_1x_7 + x_2x_8 = x_3x_9, \quad x_4x_7 + x_5x_8 = x_6x_9$$

なる条件を使って式を簡単化したものである。五次行列式中の係数 4 は省略した。

変数 五次行列式

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6
 \end{array}
 \right|
 = x_3 \{ (x_1 x_5 - x_2 x_4)^2 - (x_1 x_6 - x_3 x_4)^2 - (x_2 x_6 - x_3 x_5)^2 \} = (x_5 x_7 - x_4 x_8) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5
 \end{array}
 \right|
 = x_2 \{ (x_1 x_6 - x_3 x_4)^2 - (x_1 x_5 - x_2 x_4)^2 + (x_2 x_6 - x_3 x_5)^2 \} = (x_4 x_9 - x_6 x_7) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_3 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array}
 \right|
 = (x_3^2 - x_2^2) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_3 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array}
 \right|
 = x_7 (x_2^2 - x_3^2) (x_1 x_6 - x_3 x_4) + x_8 (2x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 + x_3^3 x_5 - x_1^2 x_3 x_5 - x_1^2 x_2 x_6 - x_2 x_3^2 x_6) + x_9 (x_1^2 x_2 x_5 + x_1^2 x_3 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3 x_6 - x_2^2 x_1 x_4 - x_3^2 x_2 x_5 - x_3^2 x_1 x_4)$$

$$= x_1 x_2 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_1 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \end{array} \right| = x_7 (x_3^2 - x_2^2) (x_1 x_5 - x_2 x_4)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 +x_8(x_1^2x_3x_6+x_1^2x_2x_5+x_2^2x_3x_6 \\
 -x_2^2x_1x_4-x_3^2x_1x_4-x_3^2x_2x_5) \\
 +x_9(2x_1x_2x_3x_4-x_1^2x_2x_6-x_1^2x_3x_5 \\
 -x_2^2x_6+x_2^2x_3x_5)
 \end{array}$$

$$= -x_1x_3 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_1 \{ (x_1x_5-x_2x_4)^2 - (x_1x_6-x_3x_4)^2 - (x_2x_6 - x_3x_5)^2 \} = (x_5x_9-x_6x_8) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 =x_7(x_1x_3^2x_6-x_3^3x_4+x_1x_2^2x_6 \\
 +x_2^2x_3x_4-2x_1x_2x_3x_5)+x_8(x_1^2x_3x_5 \\
 -x_1^2x_2x_6+x_2x_3^2x_6-x_3^3x_5) \\
 +x_9(x_1^2x_2x_5-x_1^2x_3x_6-x_2^2x_1x_4 \\
 -x_2^2x_3x_6+x_1x_3^2x_4+x_2x_3^2x_5)
 \end{array}$$

$$= x_1x_2 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_3^2-x_1^2) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_1 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0
 \end{array} \right| = x_7(x_1^2x_2x_5-x_1^2x_3x_6-x_1x_2^2x_4)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{cccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7
 \end{array} \right.
 \begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_6 \\
 -x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{l}
 -x_2^2 x_3 x_6 + x_1 x_3^2 x_4 + x_2 x_3^2 x_5 \\
 + x_3(x_1^2 x_2 x_4 - x_1^3 x_5 - x_2 x_3^2 x_4 \\
 + x_1 x_3^2 x_5) + x_9(x_1^3 x_6 - x_1^2 x_3 x_4 \\
 + x_1 x_2^2 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3 x_4 - 2x_1 x_2 x_3 x_5)
 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= -x_2 x_3 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array} \right.
 \begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_5 \\
 0
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{l}
 = x_7(x_1 x_2^2 x_5 - x_2^3 x_4 + x_3 x_3^2 x_4 \\
 + x_1 x_3^2 x_5 - 2x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4) + x_8(x_1^2 x_3 x_6 \\
 - x_1^2 x_2 x_5 - x_2^2 x_3 x_6 + x_1 x_3^2 x_4 \\
 - x_1 x_3^2 x_4 + x_2 x_3^2 x_5) + x_9(x_1^2 x_2 x_6 \\
 - x_1^2 x_3 x_5 + x_2^3 x_6 - x_2^2 x_3 x_5)
 \end{array} \right.$$

$$= -x_1 x_3 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right.
 \begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_5 \\
 0
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{l}
 = x_7(x_1^2 x_3 x_6 - x_1^2 x_2 x_5 + x_1 x_2^2 x_4 \\
 - x_2^2 x_3 x_6 - x_1 x_3^2 x_4 + x_2 x_3^2 x_5) \\
 + x_8(x_1^3 x_5 - x_1^2 x_2 x_4 - x_1 x_3^2 x_5 \\
 - x_2 x_3^2 x_4 + 2x_1 x_2 x_3 x_6) \\
 + x_9(x_1^2 x_3 x_4 - x_1^3 x_6 + x_2^2 x_3 x_4 \\
 - x_1 x_2^2 x_6) = -x_2 x_3 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5
 \end{array} \right.
 \begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_5
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{l}
 = (x_1^2 + x_2^2) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array} \right.$$

$$x_9 \begin{vmatrix} -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_1 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = x_2 \{ (x_1 x_9 - x_3 x_7)^2 + (x_2 x_9 - x_3 x_8)^2 - (x_1 x_9 - x_2 x_7)^2 \}$$

$$= (x_6 x_7 - x_4 x_9) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_1 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = x_1 \{ (x_2 x_7 - x_1 x_8)^2 + (x_1 x_9 - x_3 x_7)^2 - (x_2 x_9 - x_3 x_8)^2 \}$$

$$= (x_6 x_8 - x_5 x_9) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_1 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \end{vmatrix} = x_6 \{ (x_1 x_5 - x_2 x_4)^2 - (x_1 x_6 - x_3 x_4)^2 - (x_2 x_6 - x_3 x_5)^2 \} = (x_1 x_8 - x_2 x_7) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_1 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_8 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = (x_2 x_6 - x_3 x_5) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_1 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \end{vmatrix} = (x_3 x_4 - x_1 x_6) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_8 \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & -x_3 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = \begin{array}{l} x_7(x_1x_6 - x_3x_5)(x_1x_5 - x_2x_4) \\ -x_8(x_1x_5 - x_2x_4)(x_1x_6 - x_3x_4) \\ +x_9\{(x_1x_6 - x_3x_4)^2 + (x_2x_6 \\ -x_3x_5)^2\} = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_6 \\ x_8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| = \begin{array}{l} x_7(x_1x_3x_6^2 - x_1x_2x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_4x_5 \\ -x_3^2x_4x_6) + x_3(x_1^2x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_6^2 \\ -x_3^2x_5x_6 - x_2x_3x_4^2) + x_9(x_2x_3x_5x_6 \\ + x_2^2x_4^2 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 - x_1x_2x_4x_5 \\ -x_2^2x_6^2 - x_1^2x_6^2) \\ = -x_2x_4 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right| \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_6 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_6 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = \begin{array}{l} x_7(x_1x_2x_5^2 - x_2^2x_4x_5 - x_1x_3x_5x_6 \\ + x_2x_3x_4x_6) + x_8(x_2^2x_4^2 - x_2^2x_6^2 \\ -x_1^2x_6^2 - x_1x_2x_4x_5 + x_2x_3x_5x_6 \\ + x_1x_3x_4x_6) + x_9(x_1^2x_5x_6 - x_2x_3x_4^2 \\ -x_2x_3x_5^2 + x_2^2x_5x_6) \\ = x_1x_6 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right| \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_7 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{array} \right| = (x_2x_9 - x_3x_8) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = (x_2x_8 - x_3x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_4 (x_2^2x_7x_9 + x_1x_3x_9^2 - x_3^2x_7x_9 - x_1x_3x_8^2) + x_5(x_1x_3x_7x_8 - x_1x_2x_7x_9 - x_3^2x_8x_9 + x_2x_3x_9^2) + x_6(-x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_7x_9 + x_2x_3x_8x_9 - x_1^2x_9^2 + x_1^2x_8^2 - x_2^2x_9^2) = -x_1x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{array} \right| = x_7(x_3^2x_4x_6 + x_1x_3x_5^2 - x_2^2x_4x_6 - x_1x_3x_6^2) + x_8(x_1x_2x_4x_6 - x_1x_3x_4x_5 - x_2x_3x_6^2 + x_3^2x_5x_6) + x_9(x_1x_2x_4x_5 - x_1x_3x_4x_6 - x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_1^2x_6^2 - x_1^2x_5^2 + x_2^2x_6^2) = -x_1x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_5 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \end{array} \right| = (x_1x_4 - x_3x_6) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_6 \\ x_8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = \begin{array}{l} x_7(x_1x_2x_4x_5 - x_1x_3x_4x_6 \\ -x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_1^2x_6 - x_1^2x_5^2 \\ + x_2^2x_6^2) + x_8(x_1^2x_4x_5 - x_1x_2x_4^2 \\ + x_2x_3x_4x_6 - x_1x_3x_5x_6) \\ + x_9(-x_1^2x_4x_6 + x_1x_3x_4^2 - x_2^2x_4x_6 \\ + x_1x_3x_5^2) = x_2x_6 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_5 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| = (x_3x_7 - x_1x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_5 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| = \begin{array}{l} x_4(x_1x_2x_6x_9 - x_2x_3x_7x_8 \\ + x_3^2x_7x_9 - x_1x_3x_9^2) \\ + x_5(-x_1^2x_6x_9 - x_2x_3x_9^2 \\ + x_3^2x_6x_9 + x_2x_3x_7^2) \\ + x_6(x_1x_2x_7x_8 - x_2x_3x_8x_9 \\ - x_1x_3x_7x_9 - x_1^2x_9^2 + x_2^2x_9^2 \\ - x_2^2x_7x^2) = -x_2x_7 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \end{array} \right| = (x_1x_7 - x_3x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_5 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| = x_4(x_1x_3x_8^2 + x_2^2x_7x_9 \\ -x_1x_2x_7x_9 - x_2x_3x_7x_8) \\ + x_5(x_2x_3x_7^2 - x_1x_2x_7x_9 \\ -x_1x_3x_7x_8 + x_1^2x_8x_9) \\ + x_6(2x_2x_3x_8x_9 + 2x_1x_3x_7x_9 \\ -x_1^2x_9^2 - x_2^2x_9^2 - x_3^2x_7^2 \\ -x_3^2x_8^2) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_4(x_1x_3x_8x_9 - x_1x_2x_8^2 \\ -x_2x_3x_7x_9 + x_2^2x_7x_8) \\ + x_5(x_1x_2x_7x_8 - x_2x_3x_8x_9 \\ -x_1x_3x_7x_9 + x_1^2x_9^2 - x_2^2x_7^2 + x_2^2 \\ x_9^2) + x_6(-x_2^2x_8x_9 \\ + x_2x_3x_8^2 - x_1^2x_8x_9 + x_2x_3x_7^2) \\ = x_1x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_6 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_4(-x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_7x_9 \\ + x_2x_3x_8x_9 + x_1^2x_8^2 - x_1^2x_9^2 \\ -x_2^2x_9^2) + x_5(-x_2x_3x_7x_9 \\ + x_1x_2x_7^2 + x_1x_3x_8x_9 - x_1^2x_7x_8) \\ + x_6(x_2^2x_7x_9 - x_1x_3x_8^2 + x_1^2x_7x_9 \\ -x_1x_3x_7^2) = x_2x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_2 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right| = x_9 \{ (x_1x_9 - x_8x_7)^2 + (x_2x_9 \\
 - x_3x_8)^2 - (x_1x_8 - x_2x_7) \} \\
 = (x_1x_5 - x_2x_4) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5
 \end{array} \right| = x_5 \{ (x_3x_4 - x_1x_6)^2 + (x_3x_5 - x_2x_6)^2 - (x_2x_4 \\
 - x_1x_5)^2 \} = (x_3x_7 - x_1x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array} \right| = (x_3x_6 - x_2x_5) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right| = x_7(-x_1x_3x_6^2 + x_1x_2x_5x_6 + x_3^2x_4x_6 \\
 - x_2x_3x_4x_5) + x_8(x_2x_3x_4^2 + x_5x_6x_3^2 \\
 - x_2x_3x_6^2 - x_1^2x_5x_6) \\
 + x_9(-x_1x_2x_4x_5 - x_3^2x_5^2 \\
 + x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_1^2x_5^2 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 \\
 - x_3^2x_4^2) = x_1x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2
 \end{array} \right| = x_7(x_1x_3x_5x_6 - x_1x_2x_5^2 \\
 - x_2x_3x_4x_6 + x_2^2x_4x_5)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array}
 \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 +x_8(-x_1x_2x_4x_5-x_3^2x_5^2 \\
 +x_2x_3x_5x_6+x_1^2x_5^2+x_1x_3x_4x_6 \\
 -x_3^2x_4^2)+x_9(x_2x_3x_4^2-x_1^2x_5x_6 \\
 -x_2^2x_5x_6+x_2^2x_3x_5^2) \\
 =-x_8x_4
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array}
 \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array}
 \right|
 = (x_3x_5-x_1x_6)
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array}
 \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array}
 \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 =x_7(x_3x_5-x_2x_6)(x_3x_4-x_1x_6) \\
 +x_8\{(x_3x_5-x_2x_6)^2-(x_1x_5 \\
 -x_2x_4)^2\}+x_9(x_3x_4-x_1x_6)(x_2x_4 \\
 -x_1x_5)=0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array}
 \right|
 = (x_2x_4-x_1x_5)
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array}
 \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array}
 \right|
 = (x_3x_9-x_2x_8)
 \left|
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array}
 \right|$$

$$x_8 \quad \left| \quad 0 \quad -x_8 \quad -x_7 \quad 0 \quad -x_9 \quad \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = (x_3x_8 - x_2x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_4(x_1x_2x_8^2 + x_3^2x_7x_8 - x_1x_2x_9^2 - x_2^2x_7x_8) + x_5(x_1x_2x_7x_8 - x_1x_3x_7x_9 - x_2x_3x_8x_9 + x_1^2x_9^2 - x_1^2x_8^2 + x_3^2x_8^2) + x_6(x_1x_2x_7x_9 - x_1x_3x_7x_8 - x_2x_3x_8^2 + x_2^2x_8x_9)$$

$$= x_1x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_3 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{array} \right| = x_7(x_1x_2x_6^2 + x_2^2x_4x_5 - x_1x_2x_5^2 - x_3^2x_4x_5) + x_8(x_1^2x_5^2 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 - x_1^2x_6^2 - x_1x_2x_4x_5 - x_8^2x_5^2 + x_2x_3x_5x_6) + x_9(x_1x_3x_4x_5 - x_1x_2x_4x_6 + x_2x_3x_5^2 - x_2^2x_5x_6)$$

$$= x_1x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_3 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \end{array} \right| = x_7(-x_1^2x_6^2 + x_1^2x_5^2 - x_8^2x_5^2 - x_1x_2x_4x_5 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 + x_2x_3x_5x_6) + x_8(-x_1^2x_4x_5 + x_8^2x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_4^2 - x_1x_2x_6^2) + x_9(-x_2x_3x_4x_5$$

$$x_8 \quad \left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ \hline & & & & +x_1x_2x_5x_6 - x_1x_3x_4^2 + x_1^2x_4x_6 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= x_3x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline & & & x_4 \ x_5 \ x_6 \\ \hline & & & x_7 \ x_8 \ x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ \hline x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ \hline x_5 & 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ \hline x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ \hline x_9 & -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= x_7(x_1x_3x_4x_5 - x_1x_2x_4x_6 + x_2x_3x_5^2 - x_2^2x_5x_6) + x_8(-x_2x_3x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_5x_6 - x_1x_3x_4^2 + x_1^2x_4x_6) + x_9(-x_1^2x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_4^2 + x_2^2x_4x_5 - x_1x_2x_5^2)$$

$$= -x_3x_6 \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline & & & x_4 \ x_5 \ x_6 \\ \hline & & & x_7 \ x_8 \ x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ \hline x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ \hline x_5 & 0 & x_3 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ \hline x_7 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ \hline x_8 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= x_4(-x_1x_2x_8x_9 + x_1x_3x_9^2 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 - x_3^2x_7x_9) + x_5(-x_2x_3x_7^2 - x_3^2x_8x_9 + x_2x_3x_9^2 + x_1^2x_8x_9) + x_6(x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_3^2x_8^2 - x_2x_3x_8x_9 - x_1^2x_8^2 + x_3^2x_7^2 - x_1x_3x_7x_9) = x_1x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ \hline & & & x_4 \ x_5 \ x_6 \\ \hline & & & x_7 \ x_8 \ x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ \hline x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ \hline x_5 & 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ \hline x_7 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ \hline x_9 & -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= x_4(x_3x_7 - x_1x_9)(x_2x_9 - x_3x_8) - x_5\{(x_2x_9 - x_3x_8)^2 - (x_1x_8 - x_2x_7)^2\} + x_6(x_3x_7 - x_1x_9)(x_1x_8 - x_2x_7) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 0 & -x_3 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_4(x_1^2x_9^2 + x_1x_2x_7x_8 - x_1^2x_8^2 \\
 - x_1x_3x_7x_9 + x_3^2x_8^2 - x_2x_3x_8x_9) \\
 + x_5(x_1^2x_7x_8 - x_1x_2x_7^2 + x_1x_2x_9^2 \\
 - x_3^2x_7x_8) + x_6(-x_1x_2x_8x_9 \\
 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_7^2 - x_1^2x_7x_9)
 \end{array}$$

$$= x_3x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_3 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_4(x_1x_2x_8^2 - x_1x_3x_5x_9 \\
 - x_2^2x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_7x_9) \\
 + x_5(x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_3^2x_8^2 \\
 - x_2x_3x_8x_9 - x_1^2x_8^2) \\
 + x_6(x_2^2x_8x_9 - x_2x_3x_8^2 - x_2x_3x_7^2 \\
 + x_1^2x_8x_9)
 \end{array}$$

$$= -x_3x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_3 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_2x_7 - x_1x_8) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_3 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_4(x_1x_2x_7x_9 - x_1x_3x_7x_8 \\
 - x_2x_3x_8^2 + x_2x_8x_9) \\
 + x_5(-x_1x_2x_8x_9 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 \\
 + x_1x_3x_9^2 - x_1^2x_7x_9)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_9 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{cccc} -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 - x_8 \end{array} \right| + x_6(-x_2^2 x_7 x_8 + x_1 x_2 x_8^2 \\
 & + x_1^2 x_7 x_8 - x_1 x_2 x_7^2) \\
 & = -x_3 x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_1 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_7 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ x_8 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ x_9 & -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_8 \{ (x_1 x_8 - x_2 x_7)^2 - (x_1 x_9 \\
 & - x_3 x_7)^2 - (x_2 x_9 - x_3 x_8)^2 \} \\
 & = (x_3 x_4 - x_1 x_6) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_1 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_5 & 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ x_7 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{array} \right| = (y_6^2 - y_5^2) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_1 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_5 & 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ x_8 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| = x_7(x_1 x_5^2 x_6 - x_1 x_6^3 - x_3 x_4 x_5^2 \\
 & + x_3 x_4 x_6^2) + x_3(-2x_1 x_4 x_5 x_6 \\
 & + x_3 x_4^2 x_5 - x_2 x_6^3 + x_3 x_5 x_6^2 \\
 & + x_2 x_4^2 x_6) + x_9(x_1 x_4 x_5^2 + x_2 x_5 x_6^2 \\
 & - x_3 x_5^2 x_6 - x_2 x_4^2 x_5 + x_1 x_4 x_6^2 \\
 & - x_3 x_4^2 x_6) = x_4 x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_1 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_5 & 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \end{array} \right| = x_7(-x_1 x_5^3 + x_1 x_5 x_6^2 + x_2 x_4 x_5^2 \\
 & - x_2 x_4 x_6^2) + x_8(x_2 x_5 x_6^2 - x_3 x_5^2 x_6 \\
 & - x_2 x_4^2 x_5 + x_1 x_4 x_6^2 - x_3 x_4^2 x_6)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_6 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 +x_1x_4x_5^2) + x_9(-2x_1x_4x_5x_6 \\
 +x_3x_4^2x_5 + x_2x_4^2x_6 - x_2x_5^2x_6 \\
 +x_3x_5^3) = -x_4x_6 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = (x_6x_8 - x_5x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = (x_6x_9 - x_5x_8) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right| \\
 = x_4x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_4(-x_1x_6x_8^2 + x_1x_6x_9^2 \\
 + x_3x_4x_8^2 - x_3x_4x_9^2) \\
 + x_5(x_1x_6x_7x_8 - x_3x_4x_7x_8 \\
 + x_1x_5x_7x_9 + x_2x_6x_9^2 - x_3x_5x_9^2 \\
 - x_2x_4x_7x_9) + x_6(-x_1x_5x_7x_8 \\
 - x_2x_6x_8x_9 + x_3x_5x_8x_9 \\
 + x_2x_4x_7x_8 - x_1x_6x_7x_9 \\
 + x_3x_4x_7x_9) = x_4x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_5x_8 - x_6x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 = -x_4x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_5x_9 - x_6x_8) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_1(-x_4x_5x_9^2 - x_5^2x_7x_8 \\
 + x_4x_5x_8^2 + x_6^2x_7x_8) + x_2(x_4^2x_9^2 \\
 + x_4x_5x_7x_8 - x_4^2x_8^2 - x_4x_6x_7x_9 \\
 + x_6^2x_8^2 - x_5x_6x_8x_9) \\
 + x_3(x_4x_5x_7x_9 - x_4x_6x_7x_8 \\
 - x_5x_6x_8^2 + x_5^2x_8x_9) \\
 = -x_4x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_9^2 - x_8^2) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_1 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\
 \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\
 \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\
 \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_1(x_4x_6x_8^2 + x_6^2x_7x_9 - x_4x_6x_9^2)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 -x_5^2 x_7 x_9 + x_2 (-x_4 x_6 x_7 x_8 \\
 + x_4 x_5 x_7 x_9 + x_6^2 x_8 x_9 - x_5 x_6 x_9^2) \\
 + x_3 (-x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 - x_6^2 x_7^2 \\
 + x_4 x_6 x_7 x_9 + x_5^2 x_7^2 - x_6^2 x_8^2 \\
 + x_5 x_6 x_8 x_9) \\
 = -x_5 x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_1 (-x_4 x_5 x_8^2 - x_6^2 x_7 x_8 \\
 + x_5^2 x_7 x_8 + x_4 x_5 x_9^2) \\
 + x_2 (-x_5 x_6 x_8 x_9 - x_5^2 x_7^2 \\
 + x_5^2 x_9^2 + x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 - x_4 x_6 x_7 x_9 \\
 + x_6^2 x_7^2) + x_3 (-x_4 x_5 x_7 x_9 \\
 + x_4 x_6 x_7 x_8 - x_5^2 x_8 x_9 \\
 + x_5 x_6 x_8^2) = x_6 x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_1 \{ (x_5 x_7 - x_4 x_8)^2 - (x_4 x_9 \\
 - x_6 x_7)^2 \} + x_2 (x_4 x_9 \\
 - x_6 x_7) (x_6 x_8 - x_5 x_9) \\
 + x_3 (x_6 x_8 - x_5 x_9) (x_5 x_9 - x_4 x_8) \\
 = 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_1 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_1 (-x_6 x_7 x_8^2 + 2x_5 x_7 x_8 x_9 \\
 + x_4 x_9^3 - x_6 x_7 x_9^2 - x_4 x_8^2 x_9) \\
 + x_2 (-x_5 x_7^2 x_9 + x_5 x_9^3 \\
 + x_6 x_8 x_7^2 - x_6 x_8 x_9^2) \\
 + x_3 (-x_5 x_7^2 x_8 - x_4 x_9^2 x_7)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+x_6x_7^2x_9+x_4x_8^2x_7+x_6x_8^2x_9 \\
 &-x_5x_8x_9^2)=x_7x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ & & x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_1 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_1 & 0 & x_2 & x_3 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ x_7 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ x_8 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ x_9 & -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_1(-x_4x_8x_9^2-x_5x_7x_8^2 \\
 & +x_4x_8^3+x_6x_7x_8x_9-x_5x_7x_9^2 \\
 & +x_6x_7x_8x_9)+x_2(x_4x_7x_9^2 \\
 & +x_5x_7^2x_8-x_4x_7x_8^2-x_6x_7^2x_9 \\
 & +x_6x_8^2x_9-x_5x_8x_9^2) \\
 & +x_3(x_5x_7^2x_9-x_6x_7^2x_8-x_6x_8^3 \\
 & +x_5x_8^2x_9) \\
 & = -x_7x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ & & x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_2 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_5 & 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \end{array} \right| = x_4\{(x_1x_5-x_2x_4)^2-(x_1x_6-x_3x_4)^2-(x_2x_6 \\
 & -x_3x_5)^2\}=(x_3x_8-x_2x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ & & x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_2 \quad & \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_5 & 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_7 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{array} \right| = x_7(-x_1x_3x_5^2-x_3^2x_4x_6+x_1x_3x_6^2 \\
 & +x_2^2x_4x_6)+x_8(-x_1x_2x_4x_6 \\
 & +x_1x_3x_4x_5+x_2x_3x_6^2-x_3^2x_5x_6) \\
 & +x_9(x_1x_2x_4x_5+x_3^2x_4^2-x_1x_3x_4x_6 \\
 & -x_2^2x_4^2-x_2x_3x_5x_6+x_3^2x_5^2) \\
 & = x_2x_4 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ & & x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right| = (x_3x_6 - x_1x_4) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right| = x_4(x_1^2x_6x_9 + x_1x_2x_5x_7 - x_1^2x_5x_8 \\
 - x_1x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_8 + x_3^2x_4x_7 \\
 - x_1x_3x_4x_9 - x_2^2x_4x_7) \\
 + x_5(-x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_3^2x_5x_7 \\
 + x_1x_2x_6x_9 - x_1x_3x_5x_9) \\
 + x_6(-x_2x_3x_4x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_8 \\
 - x_1x_2x_5x_9 + x_2^2x_4x_9) \\
 = -x_3x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array} \right| = x_7(x_1x_2x_5^2 + x_3^2x_4x_5 - x_2^2x_4x_5 \\
 - x_1x_2x_6^2) + x_8(-x_1x_2x_4x_5 - x_3^2x_4^2 \\
 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 + x_2^2x_4^2 - x_2^2x_6^2 \\
 - x_2x_3x_5x_6) + x_9(-x_1x_3x_4x_5 \\
 + x_1x_2x_4x_6 + x_2^2x_5x_6 - x_2x_3x_5^2) \\
 = -x_3x_4 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0
 \end{array} \right| = x_7(x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_2^2x_4^2 - x_2^2x_6^2 \\
 - x_1x_2x_4x_5 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 - x_3^2x_4^2) \\
 + x_8(-x_1x_2x_4^2 + x_1x_2x_6^2 + x_1^2x_4x_5)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_6 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 x_6 & x_6^2 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 & \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 &
 \end{array}
 \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 -x_3^2 x_4 x_5 + x_9(x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 - x_1 x_2 x_5 x_6) \\
 -x_1^2 x_4 x_6 + x_1 x_3 x_4^2
 \end{array}
 \\
 = -x_2 x_6 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 & \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 & \\
 x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 &
 \end{array}
 \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_7(-x_1 x_3 x_4 x_5 + x_1 x_2 x_4 x_6 \\
 + x_2^2 x_5 x_6 - x_2 x_3 x_5^2) + x_8(x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 \\
 - x_1 x_2 x_5 x_6 - x_1^2 x_4 x_6 + x_1 x_3 x_4^2) \\
 + x_9(-x_1 x_2 x_4^2 + x_1^2 x_4 x_5 + x_1 x_2 x_5^2 \\
 - x_2^2 x_4 x_5) = -x_3 x_6 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 & \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 & \\
 x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 & \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 &
 \end{array}
 \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_4(x_1 x_3 x_8^2 + x_3^2 x_7 x_9 - x_1 x_3 x_9^2 \\
 - x_2^2 x_7 x_9) + x_5(-x_1 x_3 x_7 x_8 \\
 + x_1 x_2 x_7 x_9 + x_3^2 x_8 x_9 - x_2 x_3 x_9^2) \\
 + x_6(-x_1 x_2 x_7 x_8 - x_3^2 x_7^2 \\
 + x_1 x_3 x_7 x_9 + x_2^2 x_7^2 - x_3^2 x_8^2 \\
 + x_2 x_3 x_8 x_9) = x_2 x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left|
 \begin{array}{cccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 & \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 & \\
 x_4 & x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 & \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 &
 \end{array}
 \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_4(-x_1 x_2 x_8^2 - x_3^2 x_7 x_8 \\
 + x_2^2 x_7 x_8 + x_1 x_2 x_9^2) \\
 + x_5(-x_2 x_3 x_8 x_9 - x_2^2 x_7^2 \\
 - x_2^2 x_9^2 + x_1 x_2 x_7 x_8 - x_1 x_3 x_7 x_9 \\
 + x_3^2 x_7^2) + x_6(-x_1 x_2 x_7 x_9 \\
 + x_1 x_3 x_7 x_8 - x_2^2 x_8 x_9 + x_2 x_3 x_8^2) \\
 = -x_3 x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_8 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = x_4(-x_1^2x_9^2 + 2x_1x_3x_7x_9 - x_8^2x_7^2 \\ + x_1^2x_8^2 - 2x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_2^2x_7^2) \\ + x_5(-x_1x_2x_9^2 + x_2x_3x_7x_9 \\ + x_1x_3x_8x_9 - x_3^2x_7x_8) \\ + x_6(x_2x_3x_7x_8 - x_1x_3x_8^2 \\ + x_1x_2x_8x_9 - x_2^2x_7x_9) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_8 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = x_7\{(x_1x_6 - x_3x_4)^2 - (x_1x_5 \\ - x_2x_4)^2\} + x_8(x_1x_6 - x_3x_4)(x_2x_6 \\ - x_3x_5) + x_9(x_2x_4 - x_1x_5)(x_2x_6 \\ - x_3x_5) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_8 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_8 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{vmatrix} = (x_1x_6 - x_3x_4) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_9 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_8 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = (x_2x_4 - x_1x_5) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_8 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \end{vmatrix} = (x_3x_9 - x_1x_7) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_5 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_5 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_4(-x_2x_3x_8x_9 - x_2^2x_7^2 \\ + x_2^2x_9^2 + x_1x_2x_7x_8 - x_1x_3x_7x_9 \\ + x_3^2x_9^2) + x_5(x_1x_2x_7^2 - x_1x_2x_9^2 \\ - x_1^2x_7x_8 + x_3^2x_7x_8) \\ + x_6(x_1x_2x_8x_9 - x_2x_3x_7x_8 \\ + x_1^2x_7x_9 - x_1x_3x_7^2) \\ = -x_2x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_5 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = (x_1x_9 - x_3x_7) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| = x_6(x_1x_3x_8^2 - x_2^2x_7x_9 - x_1^2x_7x_9 \\ + x_1x_9x_7^2) + x_4(-x_3^2x_8^2 \\ + x_2x_3x_8x_9 - x_1x_2x_7x_8 - x_3^2x_7^2 \\ + x_1x_3x_7x_9 + x_2^2x_7^2) \\ + x_5(-x_1x_2x_7^2 + x_2x_3x_7x_9 \\ + x_1^2x_7x_8 - x_1x_3x_8x_9) \\ = -x_3x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_4(-x_1x_2x_7x_9 + x_1x_3x_7x_8 \\
 - x_2^2x_8x_9 + x_2x_3x_8^2) \\
 + x_5(x_1x_2x_8x_9 - x_2x_3x_7x_8 \\
 + x_1^2x_7x_9 - x_1x_3x_7^2) \\
 + x_6(-x_1x_2x_8^2 + x_2^2x_7x_8 \\
 + x_1x_2x_7^2 - x_1^2x_7x_8) \\
 = x_3x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_8 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_2x_7 - x_1x_8) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_3 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_7\{(x_1x_9 - x_3x_7)^2 + (x_2x_9 \\
 - x_3x_8)^2 - (x_1x_8 - x_2x_7)^2\} \\
 = (x_8x_5 - x_2x_6) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_7(2x_2x_4x_5x_6 - x_3x_4x_5^2 + x_1x_6^2 \\
 - x_3x_4x_6^2) + x_8(-x_2x_6x_4^2 + x_2x_6^3 \\
 + x_3x_4^2x_5 - x_3x_5x_6^2) + x_9(-x_2x_4^2x_5 \\
 - x_1x_4x_6^2 + x_3x_4^2x_6 + x_1x_4x_5^2 \\
 - x_2x_5x_6^2 + x_3x_5^2x_6) \\
 = x_4x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right| = (x_6^2 - x_4^2) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right| = x_1(-x_4^2x_5x_8 - x_4x_6^2x_7 + x_4^2x_6x_9 \\
 + x_4x_5^2x_7 - x_5^2x_6x_9) + x_2(x_4^3x_8 \\
 + x_4x_5x_6x_9 - x_4x_6^2x_8 - x_4^2x_5x_7 \\
 + x_4x_5x_6x_9 - x_5x_6^2x_7) \\
 + x_3(-x_4x_5^2x_9 + x_5^2x_6x_7 + x_4^2x_6x_7 \\
 - x_4^3x_9) = -x_5x_6 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right| = (x_4x_9 - x_6x_7) \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right| = x_1(-x_4x_6x_9^2 + x_4x_5x_8x_9 \\
 + x_6^2x_7x_9 - x_5x_6x_7x_8) \\
 + x_2(-x_4^2x_8x_9 - x_5x_6x_9^2 \\
 + x_6^2x_8x_9 + x_5x_6x_7^2) \\
 + x_3(x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_5^2x_9^2 \\
 - x_5x_6x_8x_9 - x_5^2x_7^2 - x_4x_6x_7x_9 \\
 - x_4^2x_9^2) = x_5x_7 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$| x_7 \ x_8 \ x_9 |$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ 0 & -x_3 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = (x_6 x_9 - x_4 x_7) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= x_5 x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{array} \right| = x_1(-x_4 x_5 x_8 x_9 + x_4 x_6 x_9^2$$

$$+ x_5 x_6 x_7 x_8 - x_6^2 x_7 x_9)$$

$$+ x_2(-x_5 x_6 x_7^2 - x_6^2 x_8 x_9$$

$$+ x_5 x_6 x_7^2 + x_4^2 x_8 x_9)$$

$$+ x_3(x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 + x_6^2 x_8^2$$

$$- x_5 x_6 x_8 x_9 - x_4^2 x_8^2 + x_6^2 x_7^2$$

$$- x_4 x_6 x_7 x_9) = x_4 x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_1(x_6 x_7 - x_4 x_9)(x_5 x_9 - x_6 x_8)$$

$$+ x_2\{(x_5 x_7 - x_4 x_8)^2$$

$$- (x_5 x_9 - x_6 x_8)^2\} + x_3(x_4 x_9$$

$$- x_6 x_7)(x_5 x_7 - x_4 x_8) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_6 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 0 & -x_3 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_1(-x_4^2 x_8^2 - x_5 x_6 x_8 x_9$$

$$+ x_6^2 x_8^2 + x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 - x_4 x_6 x_7 x_9$$

$$+ x_4^2 x_9^2) + x_2(x_4^2 x_7 x_8 - x_6^2 x_7 x_8$$

$$- x_4 x_5 x_7^2 + x_4 x_5 x_9^2)$$

$$+ x_3(-x_4 x_5 x_8 x_9 + x_5 x_6 x_7 x_8$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+x_4x_6x_7^2-x_4^2x_7x_9) \\
 &=-x_6x_8 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \begin{vmatrix}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{vmatrix}
 =x_1(x_4x_8^2x_9-x_4x_9^3-x_6x_7x_8^2 \\
 +x_6x_7x_9^2)+x_2(x_6x_8x_7^2 \\
 -2x_4x_7x_8x_9-x_5x_7^3+x_6x_8x_9^2 \\
 +x_5x_7^3x_9)+x_3(x_4x_7x_8^2 \\
 +x_5x_8x_9^2-x_6x_8^2x_9-x_5x_7^2x_8 \\
 -x_6x_7^2x_9+x_4x_7x_9^2) \\
 =x_7x_8 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \begin{vmatrix}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{vmatrix}
 =\begin{matrix} (x_4x_7-x_6x_9) \\ \\ \\ -x_5x_8 \end{matrix}
 \begin{vmatrix}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \\
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_2 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \begin{vmatrix}
 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{vmatrix}
 =x_1(-x_5x_6x_8x_9-x_5^2x_7^2 \\
 +x_5^2x_9^2+x_4x_5x_7x_8-x_4x_6x_7x_9 \\
 -x_6^2x_7^2)+x_2(x_4x_5x_7^2-x_4x_5x_9^2 \\
 -x_4^2x_1x_8+x_6^2x_7x_8) \\
 +x_3(x_4x_5x_8x_9-x_5x_6x_7x_8 \\
 +x_4^2x_7x_9-x_4x_6x_7^2) \\
 =x_5x_9 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$| x_7 \ x_8 \ x_9 |$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = (x_6x_7 - x_4x_9) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_5 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = (x_9^2 - x_7^2) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_2 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & x_2 & x_1 & 0 & x_3 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{array} \right| = x_1(x_4x_7x_9^2 + x_5x_7^2x_8 - x_4x_7x_8^2 \\ - x_6x_7^2x_9 + x_6x_8^2x_9 - x_5x_8x_9^2) \\ + x_2(-2x_6x_7x_8x_9 - x_5x_7^3 \\ + x_5x_7x_9^2 + x_4x_7^2x_8 + x_4x_8x_9^2) \\ + x_3(-x_4x_8^2x_9 - x_6x_7x_8^2 \\ - x_4x_7^2x_9 + x_6x_7x_8) \\ = -x_8x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \end{array} \right| = x_7(-x_1x_5x_6^2 - x_2x_4x_5^2 + x_1x_5^3 \\ + 2x_3x_4x_5x_6 - x_2x_4x_6^2) + x_8(x_1x_4x_6^2 \\ + x_2x_4^2x_5 - x_1x_4x_5^2 - x_3x_4^2x_6 \\ + x_3x_5^2x_6 - x_2x_5x_6^2) + x_9(-x_3x_4^2x_5 \\ + x_2x_4^2x_6 - x_3x_5^3 + x_2x_5^2x_6) \\ = -x_4x_6 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_8 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{vmatrix} = x_7(x_1x_4x_6^2 + x_2x_4^2x_8 - x_1x_4x_5^2 \\ + x_3x_5^2x_6 - x_2x_5x_6^2) \\ + x_8(-2x_3x_4x_5x_6 - x_2x_4^3 + x_2x_4x_6^2 \\ + x_1x_4^2x_5 + x_1x_5x_6^2) + x_9(x_3x_4x_5^2 \\ - x_1x_5^2x_6 - x_1x_4^2x_6 + x_3x_4^3) \\ = -x_5x_6 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ x_9 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = (x_4^2 + x_5^2) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{vmatrix} = x_1(x_5x_7 - x_4x_8)(x_5x_9 - x_6x_8) \\ + x_2(x_5x_7 - x_4x_8)(x_6x_7 - x_4x_9) \\ - x_3\{(x_5x_9 - x_6x_8)^2 + (x_4x_9 \\ - x_6x_7)^2\} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = x_1(x_4x_6x_8x_9 - x_4x_5x_8^2 \\ - x_5x_6x_7x_9 + x_5^2x_7x_8) \\ + x_2(x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_5^2x_9^2 \\ - x_5x_6x_8x_9 - x_5^2x_7^2 - x_4x_6x_7x_9 \\ + x_4^2x_9^2) + x_3(-x_4^2x_8x_9 \\ + x_5x_6x_7^2 - x_5^2x_8x_9 + x_5x_6x_8^2)$$

$$= -x_4 x_9 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_8 \\ x_9 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = x_1(-x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 - x_4^2 x_9^2 + x_4 x_6 x_7 x_9 + x_4^2 x_8^2 + x_5 x_6 x_8 x_9 - x_5^2 x_9^2) + x_2(-x_4^2 x_7 x_8 + x_4 x_5 x_7^2 + x_4 x_6 x_8 x_9 - x_5 x_6 x_7 x_9) + x_3(x_5^2 x_7 x_9 - x_4 x_6 x_8^2 + x_4^2 x_7 x_9 - x_4 x_6 x_7^2)$$

$$= -x_5 x_9 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_8 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \end{vmatrix} = x_1(x_4 x_5 x_8^2 - x_4 x_6 x_8 x_9 - x_5^2 x_7 x_8 + x_5 x_6 x_7 x_9) + x_2(x_6^2 x_7^2 - x_4 x_6 x_7 x_9 + x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 + x_6^2 x_8^2 - x_5 x_6 x_8 x_9 - x_4^2 x_8^2) + x_3(x_5^2 x_8 x_9 - x_5 x_6 x_8^2 - x_5 x_6 x_7^2 + x_4^2 x_8 x_9) = x_6 x_7 \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_6 \\ x_7 \\ x_9 \end{array} \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\ x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\ -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\ -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8 \end{vmatrix} = (x_4 x_8 - x_5 x_7) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x_3 \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \end{vmatrix} = (x_4 x_7 + x_5 x_8) \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_6 x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9 \\
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_4 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_4(x_1x_8x_9^2 + x_2x_7x_8^2 - x_1x_8^3 \\
 - x_3x_7x_8x_9 + x_2x_7x_9^2 \\
 - x_3x_7x_8x_9) + x_5(-x_1x_7x_9^2 \\
 - x_2x_7^2x_8 + x_1x_7x_8^2 + x_3x_7^2x_9 \\
 - x_3x_8^2x_9 + x_2x_8x_9^2) \\
 + x_6(-x_2x_7^2x_9 + x_3x_7^2x_8 \\
 + x_3x_8^3 - x_2x_8^2x_9) \\
 = -x_7x_9 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_1(-x_4x_5x_7x_8 - x_6^2x_7^2 \\
 + x_4x_6x_7x_9 + x_5^2x_7^2 - x_5^2x_8^2 \\
 + x_5x_6x_8x_9) + x_2(-x_4x_5x_7^2 \\
 + x_5x_6x_7x_9 + x_4^2x_7x_8 \\
 - x_4x_6x_8x_9) + x_3(x_4x_6x_8^2 - x_5^2x_7x_9 \\
 - x_4^2x_7x_9 + x_4x_6x_7^2) \\
 = x_6x_8 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5
 \end{array} \right|
 = x_1(-x_4x_5x_7x_9 + x_4x_6x_7x_8 \\
 - x_5^2x_8x_9 + x_5x_6x_8^2) \\
 + x_2(x_4x_5x_8x_9 - x_5x_6x_7x_8)$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 +x_4^2 x_7 x_9 - x_4 x_6 x_7^2 \\
 +x_8(-x_4 x_5 x_8^2 - x_5^2 x_7 x_8 \\
 +x_4 x_5 x_7^2 - x_4^2 x_7 x_8) \\
 = -x_6 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_4 x_8 - x_5 x_7)
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_1(-x_5 x_7^2 x_8 - x_4 x_7 x_9^2 \\
 + x_6 x_7^2 x_9 + x_4 x_7 x_8^2 + x_6 x_8^2 x_9 \\
 + x_5 x_8 x_9^2) + x_2(x_5 x_7^3 - x_5 x_7 x_9^2 \\
 - x_4 x_7^2 x_8 + x_4 x_8 x_9^2) \\
 + x_3(-x_6 x_7 x_8^2 + 2x_5 x_7 x_8 x_9 \\
 - x_4 x_8^2 x_9 + x_4 x_7^2 x_9 - x_6 x_7^3) \\
 = -x_8 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_3 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_3 & x_3 & 0 & x_1 & x_2 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 = (x_7^2 + x_8^2)
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_4 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \end{array} \right| = x_6 \{ (x_4 x_8 - x_5 x_7)^2 - (x_6 x_9$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = -x_4x_7)^2 - (x_6x_8 - x_5x_9)^2 \\
 = (x_2x_9 - x_1x_8) \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_5 \{ (x_4x_9 - x_6x_7)^2 + (x_5x_9 \\
 - x_6x_8)^2 - (x_4x_8 - x_5x_7)^2 \} \\
 = (x_1x_9 - x_3x_7) \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_4 \{ (x_4x_8 - x_5x_7)^2 - (x_4x_9 \\
 - x_6x_7)^2 - (x_6x_8 - x_5x_7)^2 \} \\
 = (x_2x_9 - x_3x_8) \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_4 \\
 x_5 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_9 \{ (x_6x_7 - x_4x_9)^2 + (x_6x_8 \\
 - x_5x_9)^2 - (x_5x_7 - x_4x_8)^2 \} \\
 = (x_1x_5 - x_2x_4) \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_4 \\
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_4 & 0 & x_5 & x_6 & 0 \\
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 = x_8 \{ (x_5x_7 - x_4x_8)^2 - (x_6x_7 \\
 - x_4x_9)^2 - (x_5x_9 - x_6x_8)^2 \} \\
 = (x_3x_4 - x_1x_6) \\
 \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$

$$x_5 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 0 & x_5 & x_4 & 0 & x_6 \end{array} \right| = x_7 \{ (x_4x_9 - x_6x_7)^2 + (x_5x_9$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 x_6 \\
 x_7 \\
 x_8 \\
 x_9
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc}
 x_6 & x_6 & 0 & x_4 & x_5 \\
 -x_7 & 0 & -x_8 & -x_9 & 0 \\
 0 & -x_8 & -x_7 & 0 & -x_9 \\
 -x_9 & -x_9 & 0 & -x_7 & -x_8
 \end{array} \right|
 \begin{array}{l}
 -x_6x_8)^2 - (x_4x_8 - x_5x_7)^2 \\
 = (x_3x_5 - x_2x_6) \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}
 \left| \begin{array}{ccc}
 x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\
 x_4 & x_5 & x_6 \\
 x_7 & x_8 & x_9
 \end{array} \right|$$