## STUDIES IN SOCIO-CULTURAL ASPECTS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLANDS



RESEARCH GROUP FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN
AT HITOTSUBASHI UNIVERSITY

TOKYO 1979

Copies are distributed to academic institutions in exchange for publications of a similar nature. Communications concerning the papers contained in this book should be addressed to the Secretary of the Research Group for the Mediterranean at Hitotsubashi University, Kunitachi City, Tokyo, 186 Japan.
© 1979 Research Group for the Mediterranean at Hitotsubashi University
Printed for the Group in Japan by the Isseisha Printing Co.

## PREFACE

This research group was formed in 1973 and consists mainly of staff members and graduates of Hitotsubashi University. They are specialists in the social sciences: socio-economic and cultural history, geography, sociology, ethnology and philology. Some of our collective study has already appeared in special issues of *The Hitotsubashi Review* (vol. 72 no. 6, 1974; vol. 76 no. 6, 1976; vol. 80 no. 6, 1978) and other publications.

During autumn and winter of 1977 the group carried out a field survey in the Mediterranean islands (specifically, Cyclades in the east, Maltese in the center and Balearic in the west) under a subsidy from the Scientific Research Fund of the Ministry of Education. The papers contained in this book are based on the field survey, the only exception being that of I. Kamozawa which is a report of his field research in Germany and Turkey in 1974.

For kind help and advice for our research we are most grateful to the following institutions: the Social Sciences Centre of Greece, the Institute of Folklore of the Academy of Athens, the Government Authorities and University of Malta, the National Council of Scientific Investigations of Spain and the Department of Geography of the University of Barcelona at Palma de Majorca and Barcelona.

## **CONTENTS**

Vie religieuse dans une île égéenne – Naxos – Kin-ichi WATANABE	1
The Urbanization of Athens and its Subculture  -with Special Reference to Refugees and  Rembetika	13
A Village Community in Naxos – Communal Land and Shepherds of Filoti	29
Lullabies of the Cyclades Islands Yoshikazu NAKAMURA	49
Alcune Considerazioni sull'Insularità di Gozo-Isole  Maltesi	57
Un Curioso "Dialogo" sull'Ordine dei Cavalieri di Malta del Cinquecento	67
About an Attempt by the Netherlanders to Occupy  Ibiza in 1629	83
Recent Social Changes in the Spanish Mediterranen Islands:  A Case Study in the Ibiza	91
Turkish Immigrant Coal Miners in the Ruhr District,	
West Germany Iwao KAMOZAWA	109

## **CONTRIBUTORS**

- HAYASHI Takeshi, Research Counselor at the Institute of Developing Economies
- KAMOZAWA Iwao, Professor of Geography at Hosei University
- KURIHARA Fukuya, Professor of History at Tokyo Woman's Christian University
- KURIHARA Hisako, Research Assistant in Geography at Hitotsubashi University
- MATSUKI Eizo, Assistant Professor of History at Utsunomiya University
- NAKAMURA Yoshikazu, Professor of Slavic Philology at Hitotsubashi University
- SHIMIZU Koichiro, Assistant Professor of History at Hiroshima University
- TAKEUCHI Keiichi, Professor of Geography at Hitotsubashi University
- WATANABE Kin-ichi, Professor of History at Hitotsubashi University